

## ZANIMLJIVE PRIMJENE NEJEDNAKOSTI IZMEĐU ARITMETIČKE I GEOMETRIJSKE SREDINE ZA TRI POZITIVNA BROJA

(Interesting applications of the inequality between arithmetic and geometric mean for three positive numbers)

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**Sažetak:** U ovom radu dajemo nekoliko primjera dokaza nejednakosti koristeći poznatu nejednakost između aritmetičke i geometrijske sredine za tri pozitivna broja koja glasi:

$$\frac{a+b+c}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{abc}; (a,b,c > 0).$$

**Ključne riječi:** nejednakost, primjena, aritmetička i geometrijska sredina, nejednakost Nesbita, jednakost.

**Abstract:** In this paper we give several examples of the proofs of inequalities using well known inequality between arithmetic and geometric mean for three positive numbers to be worded:

$$\frac{a+b+c}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{abc}; (a,b,c > 0).$$

**Key words:** inequality, application, arithmetic and geometric mean, the inequality of Nesbitt, equality.

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### 1. UVOD (Introduction)

Nejednakosti između sredina za dva, tri ili više pozitivnih brojeva igraju važnu ulogu u matematici jer imaju veliku primjenu kod rješavanja raznih zadataka i problema u mnogim oblastima matematike. Ovdje bi istakli nejednakost između aritmetičke i geometrijske sredine za  $n$  pozitivnih brojeva koja glasi:

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n}{n} \geq \sqrt[n]{a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot \dots \cdot a_n}; \quad (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n > 0) \quad (1)$$

gdje jednakost važi ako i samo ako je  $a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n$ .

U ovom radu ćemo se baviti nejednakošću (1) u slučaju kada je  $n=3$ , te  $a_1 = a$ ,  $a_2 = b$  i  $a_3 = c$ , tj.:

$$\frac{a+b+c}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{abc}; \quad (a, b, c > 0), \quad (2)$$

gdje jednakost vrijedi ako i samo ako je  $a = b = c$ .

Šest raznih dokaza ove nejednakosti se može naći u [2]. Sada ćemo dati više primjera dokaza raznih nejednakosti koristeći (2) koje bi se inače dokazale mnogo teže na neki drugi način.

## 2. GLAVNI REZULTATI (Main results)

**Primjer 1.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$x^3 + y^3 \geq xy(x + y); \quad (x, y > 0). \quad (3)$$

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) imamo:

$$\frac{x^3 + x^3 + y^3}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{x^3 \cdot x^3 \cdot y^3}$$

i

$$\frac{y^3 + y^3 + x^3}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{y^3 \cdot y^3 \cdot x^3},$$

odnosno

$$2x^3 + y^3 \geq 3x^2y$$

i

$$2y^3 + x^3 \geq 3xy^2.$$

Sabirajući ove dvije nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$3(x^3 + y^3) \geq 3xy(x + y), \text{ tj.}$$

$$x^3 + y^3 \geq xy(x + y), \text{ q.e.d.}$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (3) ako i samo ako je  $x = y$ .

□

**Napomena 1.** Nejednakost (3) bi se također mogla dokazati jednostavno i na sljedeći način:

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 &\geq xy(x+y) \\ \Leftrightarrow (x+y)(x^2 - xy + y^2) &\geq xy(x+y) \\ \Leftrightarrow (x+y)(x^2 - xy + y^2 - xy) &\geq 0 \\ \Leftrightarrow (x+y)(x^2 - 2xy + y^2) &\geq 0 \\ \Leftrightarrow (x+y)(x-y)^2 &\geq 0, \end{aligned}$$

što je tačno zbog  $x, y > 0$ .

**Posljedica 1.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \geq \frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{c} + \frac{c^2}{a}; \quad (a, b, c > 0). \quad (4)$$

**Dokaz:** Imamo na osnovu nejednakosti (3):

$$\frac{a^3}{b^2} + b = \frac{a^3 + b^3}{b^2} \geq \frac{ab(a+b)}{b^2} = \frac{a^2}{b} + a,$$

$$\frac{b^3}{c^2} + c = \frac{b^3 + c^3}{c^2} \geq \frac{bc(b+c)}{c^2} = \frac{b^2}{c} + b,$$

$$\frac{c^3}{a^2} + a = \frac{c^3 + a^3}{a^2} \geq \frac{ca(c+a)}{a^2} = \frac{c^2}{a} + c.$$

Nakon sabiranja ovih nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$\left( \frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \right) + (a+b+c) \geq \left( \frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{c} + \frac{c^2}{a} \right) + (a+b+c),$$

a oдавde

$$\frac{a^3}{b^2} + \frac{b^3}{c^2} + \frac{c^3}{a^2} \geq \frac{a^2}{b} + \frac{b^2}{c} + \frac{c^2}{a}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (4) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Primjer 2.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{bc} + \frac{b^3}{ca} + \frac{c^3}{ab} \geq a+b+c; (a,b,c > 0). \quad (5)$$

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) slijedi:

$$\frac{a^3}{bc} + b + c \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3}{bc} \cdot b \cdot c} = 3a,$$

$$\frac{b^3}{ca} + c + a \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^3}{ca} \cdot c \cdot a} = 3b,$$

$$\frac{c^3}{ab} + a + b \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^3}{ab} \cdot a \cdot b} = 3c.$$

Sabiranjem ovih nejednakost, dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{bc} + \frac{b^3}{ca} + \frac{c^3}{ab} + 2(a+b+c) \geq 3(a+b+c),$$

a odavde

$$\frac{a^3}{bc} + \frac{b^3}{ca} + \frac{c^3}{ab} \geq a+b+c.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (5) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Posljedica 2.** Uzimajući da je  $abc=1$ , dobijamo iz nejednakosti (5) novu nejednakost:

$$a^4 + b^4 + c^4 \geq a+b+c; (a,b,c > 0; abc = 1),$$

gdje vrijedi jednakost ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c=1$ .

**Primjer 3.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{b} + \frac{b^3}{c} + \frac{c^3}{a} \geq ab+bc+ca; (a,b,c > 0). \quad (6)$$

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) imamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{b} + \frac{b^3}{c} + bc \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3}{b} \cdot \frac{b^3}{c} \cdot bc} = 3ab,$$

$$\frac{b^3}{c} + \frac{c^3}{a} + ca \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^3}{c} \cdot \frac{c^3}{a} \cdot ca} = 3bc,$$

$$\frac{c^3}{a} + \frac{a^3}{b} + ab \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^3}{a} \cdot \frac{a^3}{b} \cdot ab} = 3ca.$$

Nakon sabiranja ovih nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$2\left(\frac{a^3}{b} + \frac{b^3}{c} + \frac{c^3}{a}\right) + (ab + bc + ca) \geq 3(ab + bc + ca),$$

odnosno

$$\frac{a^3}{b} + \frac{b^3}{c} + \frac{c^3}{a} \geq ab + bc + ca.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (6) ako i samo ako je  $a = b = c$ .

□

**Primjer 4.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{b^3} + \frac{b^3}{c^3} + \frac{c^3}{a^3} \geq \frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}; \quad (a, b, c > 0). \quad (7)$$

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{b^3} + \frac{a^3}{b^3} + 1 \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3}{b^3} \cdot \frac{a^3}{b^3} \cdot 1} = 3 \cdot \frac{a^2}{b^2},$$

$$\frac{b^3}{c^3} + \frac{b^3}{c^3} + 1 \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^3}{c^3} \cdot \frac{b^3}{c^3} \cdot 1} = 3 \cdot \frac{b^2}{c^2},$$

$$\frac{c^3}{a^3} + \frac{c^3}{a^3} + 1 \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^3}{a^3} \cdot \frac{c^3}{a^3} \cdot 1} = 3 \cdot \frac{c^2}{a^2}.$$

Nakon sabiranja gornjih nejednakosti dobijamo na osnovu nejednakosti (2):

$$2\left(\frac{a^3}{b^3} + \frac{b^3}{c^3} + \frac{c^3}{a^3}\right) + 3 \geq 2\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}\right) + \left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}\right) \geq$$

$$\geq 2\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}\right) + 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{b^2} \cdot \frac{b^2}{c^2} \cdot \frac{c^2}{a^2}} = 2\left(\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}\right) + 3,$$

a odavde:

$$\frac{a^3}{b^3} + \frac{b^3}{c^3} + \frac{c^3}{a^3} \geq \frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{c^2} + \frac{c^2}{a^2}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (7) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Primjer 5.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} \geq \frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{b+c} + \frac{c}{c+a}; (a, b, c > 0). \quad (8)$$

**Dokaz:** Imamo na osnovu nejednakosti (2):

$$\left(\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}\right) + \left(\frac{b}{a+b} + \frac{c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{c+a}\right) = \frac{b+c}{a+b} + \frac{c+a}{b+c} + \frac{a+b}{c+a} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b+c}{a+b} \cdot \frac{c+a}{b+c} \cdot \frac{a+b}{c+a}} = 3,$$

tj.

$$\left(\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}\right) + \left(\frac{b}{a+b} + \frac{c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{c+a}\right) \geq 3. \quad (9)$$

Dalje imamo:

$$\left(\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{b+c} + \frac{c}{c+a}\right) + \left(\frac{b}{a+b} + \frac{c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{c+a}\right) = \frac{a+b}{a+b} + \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{c+a}{c+a} = 3. \quad (10)$$

Sada iz (9) i (10) slijedi:

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} \geq \frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b}{b+c} + \frac{c}{c+a}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (8) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Primjer 6.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} \geq \frac{3}{2}; (a, b, c > 0). \quad (11)$$

**Dokaz:** Neka je:

$$S = \frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}; \quad A = \frac{b}{b+c} + \frac{c}{c+a} + \frac{a}{a+b} \quad \text{i} \quad B = \frac{c}{b+c} + \frac{a}{c+a} + \frac{b}{a+b}.$$

Dobijamo sada na osnovu nejednakosti (2):

$$A+S = \frac{a+b}{b+c} + \frac{b+c}{c+a} + \frac{c+a}{a+b} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b}{b+c} \cdot \frac{b+c}{c+a} \cdot \frac{c+a}{a+b}} = 3,$$

$$B+S = \frac{c+a}{b+c} + \frac{a+b}{c+a} + \frac{b+c}{a+b} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c+a}{b+c} \cdot \frac{a+b}{c+a} \cdot \frac{b+c}{a+b}} = 3,$$

$$A+B = \frac{b+c}{b+c} + \frac{c+a}{c+a} + \frac{a+b}{a+b} = 3.$$

Sada slijedi iz gornjih nejednakosti:

$$6 \leq (A+S) + (B+S) = (A+B) + 2S = 3 + 2S$$

$$\Rightarrow 2S \geq 3 \Rightarrow S \geq \frac{3}{2},$$

tj.

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (11) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Napomena 2.** Jedanaest raznih dokaza nejednakosti (11) se može naći u [3], a još jedanaest u [4]. Inače, ova nejednakost je u matematičkoj literaturi poznata kao **nejednakost Nesbitta**.

**Primjer 7.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\left(1 + \frac{a}{b}\right) \left(1 + \frac{b}{c}\right) \left(1 + \frac{c}{a}\right) \geq 2 + \frac{2(a+b+c)}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}; \quad (a, b, c > 0). \quad (12)$$

**Dokaz:** Imamo sada:

$$\begin{aligned} \left(1 + \frac{a}{b}\right) \left(1 + \frac{b}{c}\right) \left(1 + \frac{c}{a}\right) &= 2 + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{a}{c} \geq 2 + \frac{2(a+b+c)}{\sqrt[3]{abc}} \\ &\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a}\right) + \left(\frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{a}{c}\right) \geq \frac{2(a+b+c)}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}. \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

Slijedi na osnovu nejednakosti (2):

$$\begin{cases} \frac{a}{b} + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{c}} = \frac{3a}{\sqrt[3]{abc}} \\ \frac{b}{c} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b}{c} \cdot \frac{b}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{a}} = \frac{3b}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}, \\ \frac{c}{a} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{a}{b} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c}{a} \cdot \frac{c}{a} \cdot \frac{a}{b}} = \frac{3c}{\sqrt[3]{abc}} \end{cases}$$

te

$$\begin{cases} \frac{b}{a} + \frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{c} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b}{a} \cdot \frac{b}{a} \cdot \frac{a}{c}} = \frac{3b}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}, \\ \frac{c}{b} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{b}{a} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c}{b} \cdot \frac{c}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{a}} = \frac{3c}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}, \\ \frac{a}{c} + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{b} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a}{c} \cdot \frac{a}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{b}} = \frac{3a}{\sqrt[3]{abc}}. \end{cases}$$

Sabirajući ove nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{\sqrt[3]{abc}},$$

te

$$\frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{a}{c} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{\sqrt[3]{abc}},$$

a njihovim sabiranjem dobijamo nejednakost (13), odnosno datu nejednakost.

Vrijedi jednakost u (12) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c$ .

□

**Primjer 8.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} \geq \frac{3}{4}, \quad (14)$$

gdje su  $a, b, c > 0$  i važi jednakost  $a+b+c=3$ .

**Dokaz:** Zbog jednakosti  $a+b+c=3$ , data nejednakost je ekvivalentna sa nejednakošću:



$$\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{4}.$$

Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} + \frac{a+b}{8} + \frac{a+c}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} \cdot \frac{a+b}{8} \cdot \frac{a+c}{8}} = \frac{3a}{4},$$

$$\frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} + \frac{b+c}{8} + \frac{b+a}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} \cdot \frac{b+c}{8} \cdot \frac{b+a}{8}} = \frac{3b}{4},$$

$$\frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} + \frac{c+a}{8} + \frac{c+b}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} \cdot \frac{c+a}{8} \cdot \frac{c+b}{8}} = \frac{3c}{4}.$$

Sabiranjem gornjih nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} + \frac{4(a+b+c)}{8} \geq \frac{3(a+b+c)}{4},$$

tj.

$$\frac{a^3}{(a+b)(a+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(b+c)(b+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(c+a)(c+b)} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{4} = \frac{3}{4}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (14) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c=1$ .

□

**Primjer 9.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} \geq \frac{3}{4}, \quad (15)$$

gdje su  $a, b, c > 0$  i važi jednakost  $abc=1$ .

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{1+b}{8} + \frac{1+c}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} \cdot \frac{1+b}{8} \cdot \frac{1+c}{8}} = \frac{3a}{4},$$

$$\frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{1+c}{8} + \frac{1+a}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} \cdot \frac{1+c}{8} \cdot \frac{1+a}{8}} = \frac{3b}{4},$$

$$\frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} + \frac{1+a}{8} + \frac{1+b}{8} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} \cdot \frac{1+a}{8} \cdot \frac{1+b}{8}} = \frac{3c}{4}.$$

Nakon sabiranja gornjih nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{a+b+c}{4} \geq \frac{3(a+b+c)}{4}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{2} - \frac{3}{4},$$

a odavde na osnovu nejednakosti (2), tj.  $a+b+c \geq 3\sqrt[3]{abc}$  i datog uslova  $abc=1$ :

$$\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} \geq \frac{3\sqrt[3]{abc}}{2} - \frac{3}{4},$$

tj.

$$\frac{a^3}{(1+b)(1+c)} + \frac{b^3}{(1+c)(1+a)} + \frac{c^3}{(1+a)(1+b)} \geq \frac{3}{4}.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (15) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c=1$ .

□

**Primjer 10.** Dokazati da važi nejednakost:

$$\frac{a^7}{b^2c^2} + \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} + \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} \geq \frac{bc}{a^2} + \frac{ca}{b^2} + \frac{ab}{c^2} + abc, \quad (16)$$

gdje su  $a, b, c > 0$ .

**Dokaz:** Na osnovu nejednakosti (2) imamo:

$$\frac{b^7}{a^2c^2} + \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{b^7}{a^2c^2} \cdot \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2}} = \frac{3bc}{a^2},$$

$$\frac{c^7}{b^2a^2} + \frac{a^7}{b^2c^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{c^7}{b^2a^2} \cdot \frac{a^7}{b^2c^2} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2}} = \frac{3ac}{b^2},$$

$$\frac{a^7}{c^2b^2} + \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^7}{c^2b^2} \cdot \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2}} = \frac{3ab}{c^2},$$

$$\frac{a^7}{c^2b^2} + \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} + \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^7}{c^2b^2} \cdot \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} \cdot \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2}} = 3abc.$$

Nakon sabiranja gornjih nejednakosti, dobijamo:

$$3\left(\frac{a^7}{b^2c^2} + \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} + \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2}\right) \geq 3\left(\frac{bc}{a^2} + \frac{ca}{b^2} + \frac{ab}{c^2} + abc\right),$$

odnosno

$$\frac{a^7}{b^2c^2} + \frac{b^7}{c^2a^2} + \frac{c^7}{a^2b^2} + \frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} \geq \frac{bc}{a^2} + \frac{ca}{b^2} + \frac{ab}{c^2} + abc.$$

Vrijedi jednakost u (16) ako i samo ako je  $a=b=c=1$ .

### Literatura

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